







Basic Research at the Department of Defense

DEPSCoR DoD Day – Northeastern Regional Meeting

September 26, 2019

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How does DoD define basic research?

DoD policy states that basic research is the "systematic study directed toward greater knowledge or understanding of the fundamental aspects of phenomena and of observable facts..."

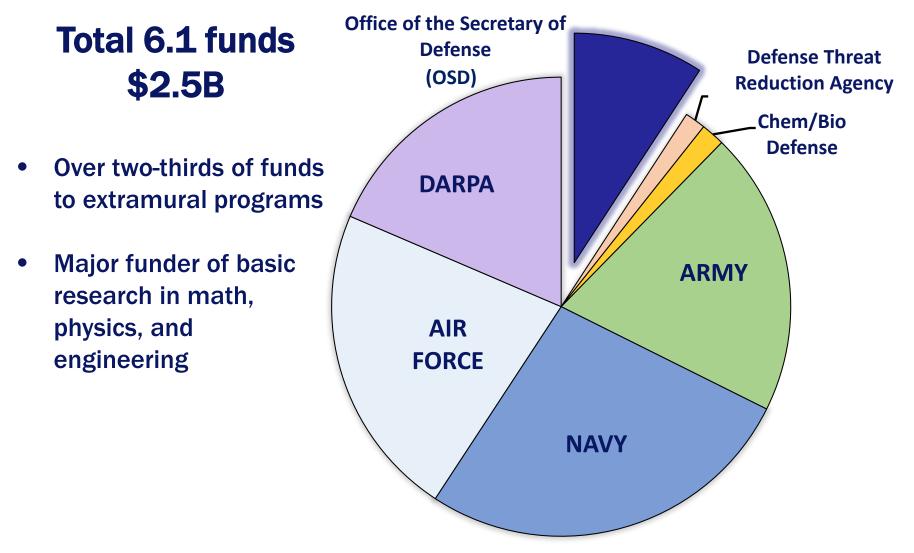
How does DoD define basic research?

TABLE A-3. DOD STANDARD FUNDING CATEGORIES

- 6.1 Basic Research
- 6.2 Applied Research
- 6.3 Advanced Technology Development
- 6.4 Advanced Component Development and Prototypes
- 6.5 System Development and Demonstration
- 6.6 RDT&E Management Support
- 6.7 Operational Systems Development

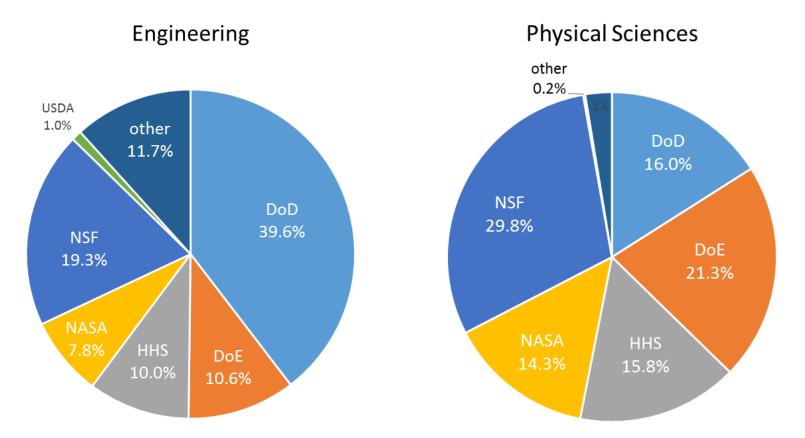
Note. (DAU, 2016)

Funding across the DoD Basic Research Enterprise



Defense Health Program < 0.5%</p>

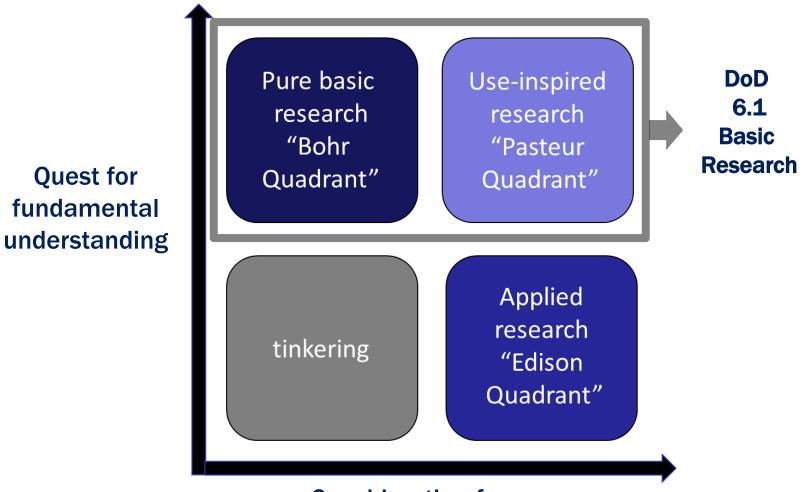
Basic Research Funding by Agency



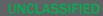
DoD third largest funder of basic research to universities

Source: NSF, National Center for S&E Statistics, special tabulations (2017) of Higher Education R&D Development Survey (HERD) 5

Donald Stokes: 'Pasteur's Quadrant.'



Consideration for use

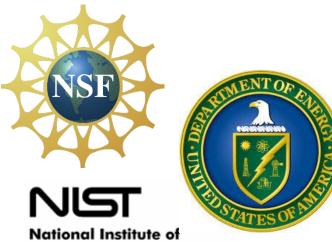


Oversee and Connect

Across DoD Offices & Agencies



With Other Government Agencies



National Institute of Standards and Technology U.S. Department of Commerce



With Institutions of Higher Education

Cultivate and Collaborate

Vannevar Bush Faculty Fellowship

Minerva Research Initiative

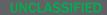
Multi-University Research Initiatives (MURIs)

National Defense Science and Engineering Graduate Fellowship (NDSEG)

Defense Established Program to Stimulate Competitive Research (DEPSCoR)



Programs to develop ideas and people



Ongoing Programs

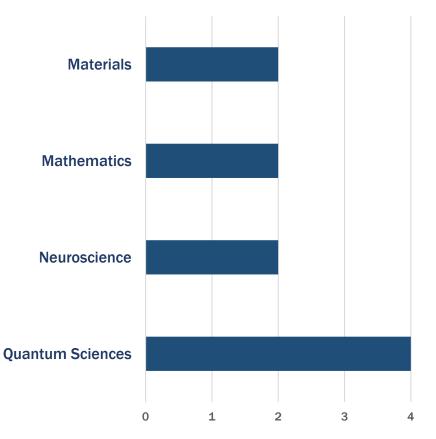
Vannevar Bush Faculty Fellowship

Defense Department's largest single-investigator program: 5-year fellowship with up to \$3M for research with potentially extraordinary outcomes

Program Goals

- Support transformative, high-risk, basic research
- Attract distinguished, productive, and creative candidates and sustain career-long association between Fellows and DoD
- Establish a group of experts that can study and advise DoD on emerging scientific and technical challenges
- Areas of interest also include: fluid dynamics, physics, materials science, oceanography, engineered/synthetic biology, and others with high potential

2019 Vannevar Bush Fellows



Vannevar Bush Faculty Fellowship

Defense Department's largest single-investigator program: 5-year fellowship with up to \$3M for research with potentially extraordinary outcomes



Informational webinar, project descriptions available on website

Minerva Research Initiative

DoD's basic social sciences program to better understand the social and cultural forces shaping security

Program Goals

- Connect social science insights and methods to improve decisionmaking
- Build fundamental understanding of social, cultural, and historical forces that shape strategically important regions of the world



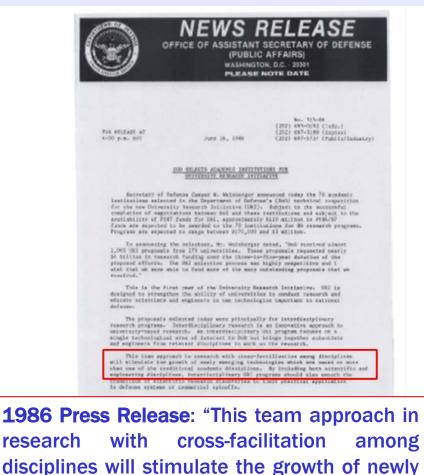


Multidisciplinary University Research Initiative (MURI)

Tri-service program that supports basic research teams intersecting with more than one traditional science and engineering discipline

Program Goals

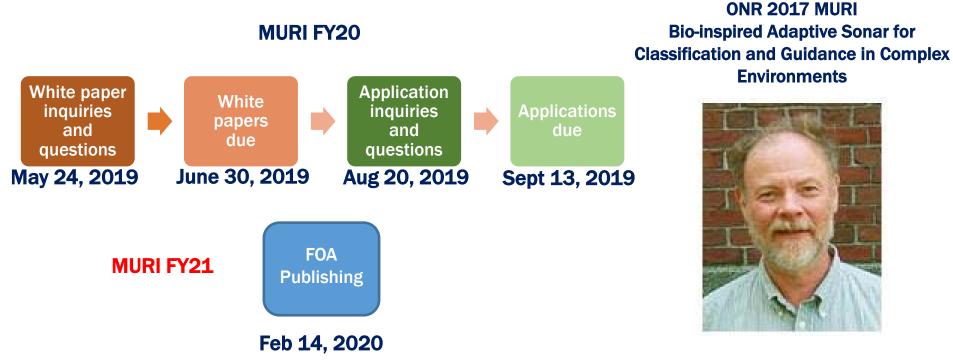
- Educate scientists and engineers in the interdisciplinary areas important to national defense
- Promote rapid technology transition directly to Service applications
- Complement other DoD programs that support university research through the single-investigator awards.
- MURI awards are 3-5 years, with teams funded up to \$1.5M/year.



emerging technologies....

Multidisciplinary University Research Initiative (MURI)

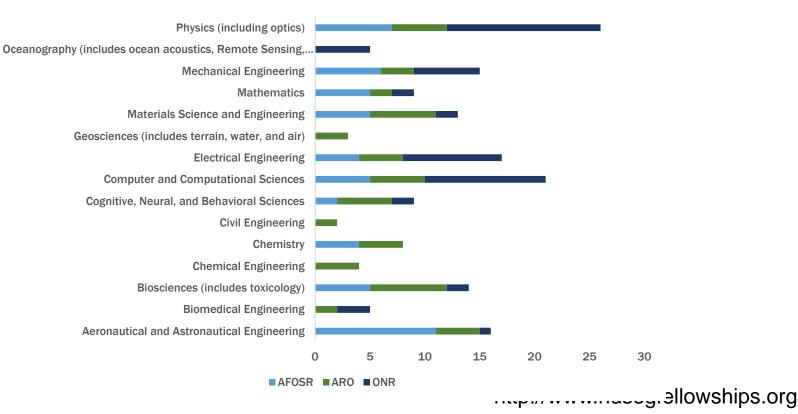
DoDs tri-service program that supports basic research teams intersecting with more than one traditional science and engineering discipline



Selected topics from most recent funding call (FY20): Harvesting Oxygen from the Ocean Engineering Endosymbionts to Produce Novel Functional Materials Machine Learning and Physics-Based Modeling and Simulation Full list: https://www.grants.gov/custom/viewOppDetails.jsp?oppId=302058 Lead PI: James Simmons, Brown University

National Defense Science and Engineering Graduate Fellowship (NDSEG)

The NDSEG fellowship supports graduate students in science and engineering disciplines of military importance



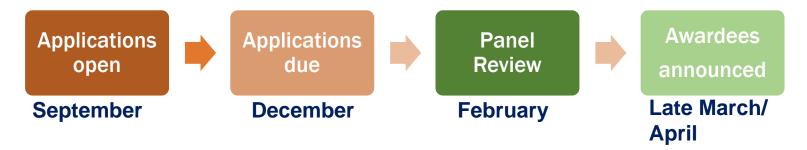
2019 NDSEG Fellows

National Defense Science and Engineering Graduate Fellowship (NDSEG)

The NDSEG fellowship supports graduate students in science and engineering disciplines of military importance

For three years:

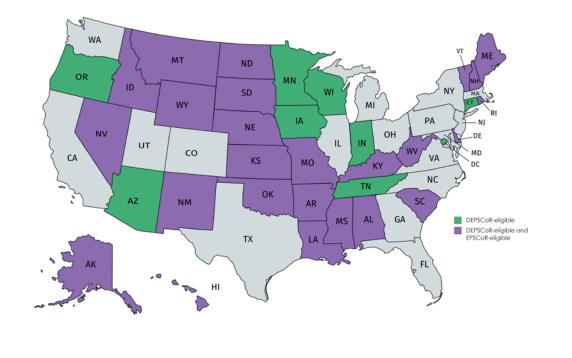
Covers full tuition, mandatory fees, & health insurance cost up to \$1200/year, travel costs up to \$5,00 for the fellowship duration Fellows also receive a monthly stipend of \$3200.



DEPSCoR – Northeastern Region 2019 NDSEG Fellows Catharine Shipps (Yale), Chemistry

Defense Established Program to Stimulate Competitive Research

DEPSCoR seeks to build national infrastructure for research by funding activities in science and engineering fields important to national defense



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*Eligible territories include Puerto Rico and Guam, and U.S. Virgin Islands

Congressionally-directed eligibility criteria for DEPSCoR: "States or territories that received less than 60% of 1/50th of the total DoD S&E research obligations to U.S. institutions of higher education (IHE) are eligible if a commitment to developing S&E research is demonstrated"

